

Resolver la siguiente función por el método del trapecio

$$-f(x) = x^3 + 2x^2 + 7x - 20$$

$$\text{Lims} = 2$$

$$\text{Limi} = 1.58$$

Para un trapecio

$$2^0 = 1 \text{ trapecio}$$

$$h = \frac{\text{abs}(\text{Lims} - \text{Limi})}{2^n} = \frac{\text{abs}(2 - 1.58)}{2^0} = 0.42$$

$$f(\text{Lims}) = 2^3 + 2(2)^2 + 7(2) - 20 = 10$$

$$f(\text{Limi}) = 1.58^3 + 2(1.58)^2 + 7(1.58) - 20 = -0.002888$$

$$A \approx \frac{f(\text{Lims}) + f(\text{Limi})(h)}{2}$$

$$A \approx \frac{(10 - 0.002888)(0.42)}{2} = 2.09939352u^2$$

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Para dos trapecios

$$h = \frac{\text{abs}(\text{Lims} - \text{Limi})}{2^n} = \frac{\text{abs}(2 - 1.58)}{2^1} = 0.21$$

$$\int_{1.58}^{1.79} x^3 + 2x^2 + 7x - 20 + \int_{1.79}^2 x^3 + 2x^2 + 7x - 20$$

aplicando la formula del trapecio para cada integral

$$f(1.79) = 4.673539$$

$$f(1.58) = -0.002888$$

$$\frac{0.21}{2} (4.673539 - 0.002888) = 0.490418355$$

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$$f(2) = 10$$

$$\frac{0.21}{2} (4.673539 + 10) = 1.540721595$$

$$0.490418355 + 1.540721595 = 2.03113995$$

$$A \approx 2.03113995u^2$$

Resolviendo la integral el resultado real es

$$\int_{1.58}^2 x^3 + 2x^2 + 7x - 20 = 2.00838876$$

Observamos que el valor con 2 trapecios es alejado del valor real